

COIN PAGES ONLY - EXTRACTED FROM....

THE
INSCRIPTIONS OF COS

BY

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WITH A MAP

Oxford

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Note: On most of the following *bronze* coins, the name of the city and the name of the magistrate are on the reverse. Note also the difference in spelling: KWIWN or KWION (W=omega).

COAN COINS

WITH NAMES OF MAGISTRATES.

THE order in which the types are arranged is approximately chronological: the classification of the earlier dated coins differs slightly from that given by Mr. Head in his *Historia Numorum*.

Period I comprises all the types which can be safely attributed to a date earlier than 330 B.C. Nos. 4^b and 15^b formed part of a hoard found in Chios, which contained also coins of the Carian dynasts Maussollos and Pixodarus, and, as the condition of all the coins in this hoard showed that they had not been in circulation, the date of their concealment was probably not very long after the death of Pixodarus, or *circa* 330 B.C. (*Zeitschr. für Num.* xiv. p. 150). The O on the coins of this period is usually of the same height as the other letters: ε is always thus.

In Period II, which may be taken to extend over the latter part of the fourth and the whole of the third century B.C., I have placed all the other silver issues of Rhodian standard, and those bronze types which the character of the letters and the coincidence of names show to be contemporary. Mr. Head classes the drachms of types *h*, *i*, with types *a*, *b*, and *c*, which also have a bearded head: the name Λύκων (No. 60) occurs on a tetradrachm of type *b*, but, on the other hand, a number of names ('Ανάξανδρος, 'Αρχίδαμος, 'Εμπρέπων, Μοσχίων, Πολύαρχος) are found also on silver or bronze coins with the beardless head. I have therefore thought it better to assign to these drachms the place they here occupy. It is evident, from the correspondence of the names Πραξιάναξ (types *a* and *k*) and Φιλίσκος (types *b* and *l*), that tetradrachms at least of the earlier bearded type were still coined after the bronze types with the beardless head had been introduced. If we possessed a more extensive series of the earlier issues, we should perhaps be able to fix three periods; (1) tetradrachms

of types *a* or *b*, didrachms and drachms of types *c* and *c*²; (2) tetradrachms of types *a* or *b*, didrachms and drachms of types *e*, *f*, *g*, *h*, *i*; (3) tetradrachms of type *d*, didrachms and drachms of types *e*, *f*, *g*, *h*, *i*. It may, however, be noted that, at present, none of the tolerably numerous names on the didrachms (types *e*, *f*, *g*) coincide with names on the tetradrachms with bearded head.

Under Period III I have placed (type *ae*) certain of the bronze coins of Alexander's type which have letters of a later form and names corresponding to those on other coins of this period.

The half-drachms of type *z* present considerable difficulties. The specimens which have been correctly struck have, in most cases, the letters Δ and Ρ (Δ on the obverse beside the head, Ρ on the reverse outside the incuse square or *vice versa*): one (No. 159) has Η on the reverse. Some of these coins have only a simple name (Nos. 153, 155, 169), others have a name with ΠΡΟΣΤΑ (No. 173), or ΠΡΟΣΤ (Nos. 162, 172, 174, 181), which seemingly stands for *προστάτης*. The majority have two names, and, as one is occasionally in the genitive (No. 175), we might be induced to suppose that the second is the name of the magistrate's father; but, on looking through the list, we find that this is out of the question, the same name being as a rule bracketed with more than one other. The letters were carelessly engraved, and are very difficult to read: abbreviations are evidently used, ΕΥΔΑΜ (No. 172) and ΕΥΔΟΥ (No. 173) both standing for *Εὐδάμων*. I believe, without disputing the readings of the names which I print, that the following list represents what was intended to appear on the coins: the order (right or left) in which the two names occur in each case is evidently immaterial:—

- 150. Ἀγησι.—Ἀριστο.
- 151, 161. Ἀγησία.—Θευφάμ.
- 152. Ἀλκίδα.—(Δε)νί(α)s
- 154. Ἀριστομ.—λοχος
- 156, 171. Γενοκ.—Παρμε.
- 157, 168. Δεινίας.—Νικοστ.
- 158, 175, 176, 177. Ἐκαταῖος.—Τιμοξεν.
- 159, 160. Εὐατατ.—Ἡλιοδω.
- 163, 171 *b*. λοχος.—Παρμε.
- 164. Νίκαρχος.—Ἀσκληπ.
- 166. Νικομη.—Ἀριστο.
- 165, 167. Νικομη.—Θευφάμ.
- 179. Τισαρχ.—Ἀλκίδα.
- 180. Τι(σ)α(ρ)χ.—(Ἀγ)ησ(ί)as
- 182. Φιλοφρ.—Μένων

If we suppose that these are in each case the names of the magistrates of two successive years or shorter periods, the following order will be found to cover thirteen out of the fifteen pairs:—

Γενοκ(λῆς)
 Παρμε(ν) - - -
 Ἀγισίλοχος
 Ἀριστομ - - - -
 Νικομή(δης)
 Θευφάμ(ιδας)
 Ἀγισία(ς)
 Τίσαρχ(ος)
 Ἀλκίδα(μος)
 Δεινίας
 Νικόστ(ρατος).

I assume that both Ἀγισι- and -λοχος stand for Ἀγισίλοχος.

BM. = British Museum. Im. = Dr. Imhoof-Blumer's collection. (Im) = communicated by Dr. Imhoof-Blumer. P. = my own collection. The Berlin and Hunterian coins are read by me from impressions. The readings of the others are those communicated to me by Mr. Head, M. Babelon and Dr. Imhoof.

PERIOD I.

Circ. B.C. 400–300.

a. Head of bearded Heracles with lion's scalp, to right. | Crab, club, and Magistrate's name in dotted square.

ΚΩΙΟΝ

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. ΑΛΚΙΜΑΧΟΞ | BM. |
| 2. ΔΙΩΝ | BM. Paris. Im. |
| 3. ΠΡΑΞΙΑΝΑΞ | BM. |
| 4. ΦΙΛΕΩΝΙΔΑΞ | BM. |

b. Id., to left. | Id.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 4 ^b . ΔΙΩΝ | Löbbecke (<i>Zeitschr. für Num.</i> xiv. p. 155). |
| 5. ΘΕΟΔΟΤΟΞ | Berlin. |
| 6. ΑΥΚΩΝ | Hague (Im). |
| 7. ΠΕΡΞΙΩ | Waddington. |
| 8. ΦΙΛΙΞΚΟΞ | P. |

Rhodian Tetradrachms.

Above crab an object of this shape  (periwinkle or snail shell).

c. Head of bearded Heracles with
lion's scalp, to right.

Veiled head of Demeter to
left, and name.

ΚΩΙΟΝ

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 9. Α | Paris. |
| 10. ΑΓ | Leake. |
| 11. ΒΙΤΩΝ | BM. Paris. |
| 12. ΑΕ? | BM. |
| 13. ΜΑ | Im. P. |
| 14. ΦΙ | BM. Berlin. |
| 15. ΦΙΑ | BM. Im. |

Rhodian
Didrachms.

c².

Id.

Id.

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| 15 ^b . ΙΦ | Löbbecke (<i>Zeitschr. für Num.</i> xiv. p. 155). | Rhodian Drachm. |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|

PERIOD II.

Circ. B.C. 300-200.

d. Head of young Heracles with
lion's scalp, to right.

Crab, bow in case, and name.

ΚΩΙΟΝ.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 16. ΓΝΛΣΙΔΙΚΟΣ | Berlin. |
| 17. ΚΛΕΙΝΟΣ | Paris. Hunter. |
| 18. ΑΕΛΔΑΜΑΣ | P. |
| 19. ΜΟΣΧΙΛΗ | BM. |
| 20. ΜΙΚΛΗ | Berlin. P. |
| 21. ΝΙΚΑΓΟΡΑΣ | Hunter. |
| 22. ΞΑΝΘΙΓΓΟΣ | Paris. Im. |
| 23. ΤΙΜΟΛΥΚΟΣ | BM. |

Rhodian
Tetradrachms.

| e. | Head of young Heracles with lion's scalp, to right. | | Crab, club, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
|-------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|
| 24. | ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ | Im. | Rhodian Didrachms. |
| 25. | ΑΡΙΣΤΙΛΗΝ | BM. Paris. P. | |
| 25 ^b . | ΑΡΙΚΤΙΛΗΝ | BM. Paris. | |
| 26. | ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜΟΣ | BM. Im. | |
| 27. | ΒΙΩΝ | P. | |
| 28. | ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ | BM. P. | |
| 29. | ΕΜΠΡΕΠΛΗΝ | BM. Paris. Hunter. Im. P. | |
| 30. | ΙΛΙΑΟΣ | BM. Berlin. P. | |
| 31. | ΚΑΛΛΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ | BM. | |
| 32. | ΚΛΕΙΝΟΣ | BM. Paris. Hunter. Im. | |
| 33. | ΚΟΔΡΟΣ | Pantelidis (<i>Bull. Hell.</i> xi. p. 78). | |
| 34. | Μ]ΕΝΛΗΝ | Hunter. | |
| | (snail between claws of crab. Cp. Nos. 8, 68, 69.) | | |
| 35. | ΝΙΚΛΗΝ | BM. Paris. P. | |
| 36. | ΞΕΝΟΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ | BM. Paris. | |
| 37. | ΠΟΛΥΑΡΧΟΣ | BM. Paris. P. | |
| 38. | ΠΟΛΥΑΧΟΣ | Berlin. | |
| 39. | ΣΤΕΦΑΝΟΣ | BM. | |
| 40. | ΤΗΛΕΦΟΣ | Berlin. Lambros. | |
| 41. | ΦΙΛΙΣΤΟΣ | BM. P. | |
| 42. | ΦΙΛΛΗΝ | BM. Lambros. | |
| 43. | Χ]ΑΡΙΔΑΜΟΣ? | Berlin. | |
| f. | Id. | Crab, bow in case, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ | |
| 44. | ΧΑΡΜΙΓΓΟΣ | Berlin. | |
| g. | Head of young Heracles, facing. | Crab, club, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ | |
| 45. | ΒΡΥΑΞΙΣ | P. | |
| 46. | ΔΑΜΟΞΕΝΟΣ | BM. Berlin. P. | |
| 47. | ΕΥΔΗΡΟΣ | BM. | |
| 48. | ΙΛΙΑΟΣ | BM. | |
| 49. | ΜΙΚΛΗΝ | BM. Im. | |

| h. Head of bearded Heracles, to right. | Crab, club, and name. ΚΩΙΟΝ |
|---|--|
| 50. ΑΝΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ 51. ΑΡΧΙΔΑΜΟΣ 52. ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜ[ος 53. ΒΑΤΙΩΝ 54. ΕΜΠΡΕΠΩΝ 55. ΙΑΤΡΟΚΛΗΣ 56. ΙΔΟΜΕΝΕΥΣ 57. ΙΠΠΟΛΟΧΟΣ 58. ΚΡΙΤΟΒΟ[υλος 59. ΛΑΕΡΤΑΣ 60. ΛΥΚΩΝ 61. ΜΝΑΣΙΜΑΧΟΣ 62. ΜΟΣΧΙΩΝ 63. ΞΑΙΓΡΕΤΟΣ 64. ΠΟΛΥΑΡΧΟΣ 65. ΠΥΘΙΩΝ 66. ΠΥΘΩ 67. ΦΙΛΙΝΟ[ς | BM. Berlin. Hunter. P. BM. Im. BM. Berlin. BM. Hunter. P. BM. BM. Im. Paris. Karlsruhe (Im). BM. BM. Lambros. Berlin. Im. Berlin. BM. P. BM. Hunter. BM. Market (Im). BM. |
| i. Id. | Crab, above it a snail, beneath it name (cp. Nos. 8, 34.) ΚΩΙΟΝ |
| 68. ΑΜΦΙΔΑΜΑΣ 69. ΣΩΣΙΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ | Berlin. Im. BM. P. |
| j. Head of young Heracles, to right. | Crab, club, and name. ΚΩΙΟΝ |
| 70. ΑΡΙΣΤΩΝ | Hunter. |

Rhodian Drachms.

 Rhodian
 $\frac{1}{2}$ drachm.
 (21 gra.)

| | | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| k. | Head of youthful Heracles, facing. | | Club, bow in case, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
|----|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|

Usually countermarked with a crab.

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------|-----|----|
| 71. | ΑΝΑΞΑΝ[δρος | BM. | | | |
| 72. | ΑΡΙΣΤΙΛΝ | BM. | | | |
| 73. | ΑΡΧΛΝ | BM. | P. | | |
| 74. | ΔΙΑΓΟ[ρας | (Mi. S. 93.) | | | |
| 75. | Δ]ΙΟΜΕΔΩΝ | P. | | | |
| 76. | Ἑκα]ΤΑΙ[ος ? | P. | | | |
| 77. | ΗΡΟΔΟΤΟΣ | BM. | | | |
| 78. | ΘΕΥΔΟΤΟΣ | BM. | Berlin. | Im. | P. |
| 79. | ΘΕΥΦΙΛΗΤΟΣ | BM. | Berlin. | P. | |
| 80. | ΛΑΜΠΙΑΣ | BM. | Berlin. | P. | |
| 81. | ΠΑΡΜΕΝΙΣ[κος | BM. | P. | | |
| 82. | ΠΑΞΙΑΝΑΞ | P. | | | |
| 83. | Πρ]ΑΤΑΓΟΡΑΣ | P. | | | |
| 84. | ΠΡΛΤΑΓΟΡΑΣ | Market (Im). | | | |
| 85. | ΤΕΛΕΣΦΟΡΟ[ς | P. | | | |
| 86. | ΦΙΛΙΝΟΣ | BM. | Berlin. | Im. | P. |

} Bronze, diam. 17-16 mill.

| | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| l. | Head of young Heracles, to left. | | Crab, club, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
|----|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|

| | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------|---------|----|--|
| 87. | ΑΓΟΡΑΚΡΙ[τος | P. | | | |
| 88. | ΙΙΣΧΡΙΛΝ | P. | | | |
| 89. | ΑΝΑΞΑΝ[δρος | Paris. | | | |
| 90. | ΑΡΑΤΟΣ | Paris. | | | |
| 91. | Α]ΡΙΣΤΟΓΕΝ[ης | Berlin. | | | |
| 92. | ΑΡΧΕΠΟΛ[ις | Paris. | Berlin. | P. | |
| 93. | ΕΛΛΑΝΙΚΟΣ | Berlin. | P. | | |
| 94. | ΗΡΟΔΟΤΟ[ς | P. | | | |

} Bronze, diam.
15-13 mill.

| <i>l.</i> (continued). Head of young Heracles, to left. | | Crab, club, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| 95. ΙΠΠΑΡΧΟΣ | Market (Im). | } Bronze, diam. 15-13 mill. |
| 96. ΜΙΚΥΘΟΣ | Im. | |
| 97. ΠΑΡΜΕΝΙΣΚ[ος | Im. P. | |
| 98. ΠΑΥΣΙΜΑΧ[ος | Berlin. | |
| 99. ΣΑΤΥΡΟΣ | P. | |
| 100. Σ]ΙΜΟΣ | P. | |
| 100 ^b . Τ]ΕΙΣΙ[ας | Berlin. | |
| 101. ΤΡΙΣΙΛΟΣ | Paris. | |
| 102. Φ]ΙΛΙΣΚΟΣ | P. | |
| 103. ΦΙΛΟΚΛΗ[ς | P. | |
| 104. Χ]ΙΡΙΠΡΟΣ | P. | |
| <i>m.</i> | Id. | Crab and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
| 105. ΘΑΥΜ[ίvos | (Mi. S. 92.) | } Bronze, diam. 13-12 mill. |
| 106. ΚΑΦΙΣΙ[ος | Berlin. | |
| 107. Παρ]ΜΕΝΙΣΚο[ς | Berlin. | |
| <i>n.</i> | Veiled head of Demeter, to right. | Crab (with or without club), and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ |
| 108. ΑΝΑΞΑΝ[δρος | (Mi. 37.) | } Bronze, diam. 13-12 mill. |
| 109. ΔΑΜΛΗΝ | Im. | |
| 110. ΔΡΑΚΛΗΝ | Berlin. | |
| 111. Ξ]ΑΙΓΡΕ[τος | P. | |
| 112. Π](α)ΥΣΙΜΑΧο(ς) | (Mi. S. 85.) | |
| (club) | | |
| 113. ΦΙΛΟΚΛΗ[ς | P. | |
| (club) | | |
| 114. ΦΙΛΟΝΙΔΑΣ | Im. | } |
| 115. ΦΡΑΣΙΜΗΔ[ης | P. | |

| o. Head of young Heracles, to right. Crab and name. | |
|---|------------|
| | ΚΛΙ |
| 116. ΔΑΜΛΝ | BM. |
| 117. Διο]ΜΕΔΛ[ν | Im. |
| 118. ΗΡΟΔ[στος (crab and fish) | Paris. |
| 119. Θε]ΥΤΙΜΙΔΑ[ς? | Berlin. |
| 120. ΜΕΝΕΣ - - - | P. |
| 121. Ο]ΝΑΣΙ[κλῆς | P. |
| 122. Π]ΟΛΥΜ[ναστος | BM. |
| 123. ΠΥΡΡΙ[χος (crab and club) | Paris. |
| } Bronze, diam. 11-12 mill. | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| p. Head of Apollo (or Medusa), facing. Club, bow in case, and name. | |
| | ΚΛΙΟΝ |
| 124. 'Αρ]ΧΙΔΑΜΟΣ | Berlin. |
| 125. ΔΙΑΓΟ[ρας | Im. |
| 126. ΕΠΙΔΑΥΡ[ος | Paris. P. |
| 127. ΘΕΥΓΕΝΗΣ | Berlin. P. |

The smaller bronze issues of the older periods have no names. The types in my own collection are:—

- | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| (1) (Cp. Mi. 36.) Veiled head of Demeter, to right. | | Crab and Club. ΚΛΙ |
| Diam. 10-11 mill. | | |
| (2) Bearded head of Heracles, to right. | | Crab. ΚΛΙ |
| Diam. 9 mill. | | |

PERIOD III.

Circ. B.C. 200-88.

q. Tetradrachms of Alexander's type, with crab, club, and name in front of Zeus.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 127 ^a . ΣΩΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ | BM. |
| 127 ^b . Χ = Χαρ. | (<i>Num. Chron.</i> 1883, p. 5.) |
| 127 ^c . - - ΔΗΣ? | (Müller, No. 1153.) |

There is a half-drachm of Alexander's type, with a crab in front of Zeus, and ΛΑ under the seat, at Marischal College, Aberdeen. It may not be Coan. Cp. Müller, No. 829.

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| q ² . | Head of Aphrodite, to right. | | Asclepius standing and name. ΚΛΙΩΝ |
| 128. | ΝΙΚΟΣΤΡΑΤΟΣ | Hunter. | } Attic Tetra-drachm. |
| | | | |
| r. | Crowned head of Asclepius, to right. | | Coiled serpent, star, and name. ΚΛΙΩΝ |
| 129. | ΑΙΣΧΥΛΟΣ | Berlin. | } Id. Attic ¼ Drachms. ΚΛΙΩΝ |
| 130. | ΝΙΚΑΡΧΟΣ | (Mi. S. 50.) | |
| 131. | ΠΥΘΟΚΛΗΣ | BM. Venice (Im). | |
| 132. | ΕΥΚΑΡΡΟΣ | A Im. | |
| s. | Id. | | Serpent-staff, and name. ΚΛΙ |
| 133. | ΑΓΗΣΙΑΣ Κ | BM. Im. | } Attic Tetrobols. |
| 134. | ΔΙ[ο]ΓΕΝΗΣ Κ | Im. (<i>Monn. Gr.</i> No. 105). | |
| t. | Veiled female head, to right. | | Crab, star, and name. ΚΛΙΩΝ |
| 135. | ΧΑΡΜΥΛΟΣ | P. | } Silver, diam. 12 mill., wt. 17.5 gr. |
| | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---|---|
| <i>u.</i> | Head of young Heracles, to right. | | Club, bow in case, and name. ΚΛΙΟΝ | |
| 136. | ΘΕΣΣΑ[λός (star below) | Im. | | Id. } ΚΛΙΟΝ } Silver, diam. 11 mill. wt. of No. 138, 11.5 gr. |
| 137. | ΑΓΗΣΙΑΣ Κ | Market (Im). | | |
| 138. | ΕΚΑΤΟΔΛ[ρος (serpent below) | P. | | |
| <i>v.</i> | Id. | | Crab, club, and name, in shallow incuse square. ΚΛΙΟΝ | |
| 139. | ΑΡΑΤΟΣ Δ | Im. | | Attic } Tetrobols, diam. 15 mill. |
| 140. | ΑΡΙΣΤΑΙΣ | Paris. Hunter. | | |
| 141. | ΑΡΧΙΑΣ Κ | BM. Paris. | | |
| 142. | ΔΙΟΤΙΜΟΣ | Im. | | |
| 143. | ΕΥΔΑΜΟΣ | Paris. | | |
| 144. | Α]ΕΥΚΙΡΡΟΥ vel ΣΥΚΙΡΡΟΥ | Berlin. | | |
| <i>v</i> ¹ . | Id. | | Id. ΚΛΙΟΝ | |
| 145. | ΦΙΛΙΡΡΟΣ | Im. | | Club and name in incuse square. ΚΛΙΟΝ } Silver, diam. 11 mill. |
| <i>w.</i> | Id. | | | |
| 146. | ΔΟΥΟΣ | Im. | | |
| <i>x.</i> | Id. | | Crab and name in incuse square. ΚΛΙ | Silver, diam. 11 mill. |
| 147. | Φ]ΙΑΙΝ[ος? | Berlin. | | |
| 148. | ΑΛΠ? | Berlin. | | |

y. Head of Asclepius, to right.

Serpent coiled and name in
incuse square.

ΚΛΙΛΝ

149. ΑΝΘΕΣ Α BM. Im. Paris.

z. Id.
with Δ or PId.
With Δ or P outside the square.

ΚΛΝ ΚΛΙ or ΚΛ

150. ΑΓΗΣΙ
ΑΡΙΞΙΟ } Berlin.151. ΑΓΗΣΙΑ
ΘΕΥΦΑΜ } BM. Berlin.152. ΑΛΚΙΔΑ
ΑΣΙΝΙΟΣ } Paris.153. ΑΝΔΡΟΣ
(star) } BM. Berlin.154. ΑΡΙΣΤΟΜ
ΛΟΧΟΣ } BM.

155. ΑΡΙΣΤΟ (Mi. S. 25.)

156. ΓΕΝΟΚ
ΠΑΡΙΕΟ } P.157. ΔΕΙΝΙΑΣ
ΝΙΚΟΣΤ } BM.158. ΕΚΑΤΑΙ
ΤΙΜΟΞ
(star) } BM.159. ΕΥΑΡΑΤ } BM. H on reverse side, outside square.
ΗΛΙΟΔΛ } Im.160. ΗΛΙΟΔΛ } BM. Paris. P.
ΕΥΑΡΑΤ }161. ΙΑΗ
ΘΕΥΦ vel } BM. Berlin.
ΑΜ
ΑΓΗΣΙΑ }

Attic 4 Drachms.

| | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 162. | ΚΛΕΛ ΠΡΟΣ | } BM. |
| 163. | ΛΟΧΟΣ ΠΑΡΜΕ | } Paris. |
| 164. | ΝΙΚΑΡΧΟΣ ΑΣΚΛΗΠ | } BM. |
| 165. | ΝΙΚΟΔΗ ΘΕΥΦΑΜΙ | } Paris. |
| 166. | ΝΙΚΟΜΗ ΑΡΙΣΤΟ | } BM. Berlin. |
| 167. | ΝΙΚΟΜΗ ΘΕΥΦΑΝ | } BM. |
| 168. | ΝΙΚΟΣΤΡ ΑΚΙΝΙΑΣ | } BM. Paris. |
| 169. | ΝΙΚΛΝ | BM. |
| 170. | ΠΑΡΜ ΑΓΗΣΙ | } Paris. |
| 171. | ΠΑΡΜΕ ΓΕΝΟΚ | } BM. Paris. Berlin. |
| 171 ^b . | ΠΑΡΜΕ ΛΟΧΟΣ | } Aberdeen. |
| 172. | ΠΡΟΣΤ ΕΥΔΑΜ | } BM. |
| 173. | ΠΡΟΣΤΑ ΕΥΔΟΥ | } BM. Berlin. |
| 174. | ΠΡΟΣΤ ΝΙΚΙΑΣ | } BM. Paris. |
| 175. | ΤΙΜΟΞΑΝ ΕΚΑΤΑΙΟΥ | } BM. |
| 176. | ΤΙΜΟΞΕΝ ΕΚΑΤΑΙΟΣ | } Paris. |
| 177. | ΤΙΜΟΞ ΕΚΑΙΤ | } Im. |
| 178. | ΤΙΜΟΞ ΕΚΑΤΑΙ (star) | } Berlin. |

Attic 4 Drachms.

| | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 179. | ΤΙΣΑΧ ΑΛΚΙΔΑ | } BM. | } Attic & Drachms. |
| 180. | ΤΙΣΥΑΣ ΥΙΗΣΑΣ | } (Mi. S. 44.) | |
| 181. | ΦΙΛΙΩΝ ΠΡΟΣΤ | } BM. | |
| 182. | ΦΙΛΟΦΡ ΜΕΝΩΝ | } BM. Berlin. Hunter. | |

aa. Head of Asclepius, to right. | Serpent-staff and name.
ΚΩΙΩΝ

| | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 183. | ΑΓΗΣΙΑΣ | BM. Paris. Im. P. | } Bronze, diam. 20-22 mill. |
| 184. | ΑΓΛΑΟΣ | BM. Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | |
| 185. | ΑΜΜΗ | Paris. | |
| 186. | ΔΙΟΦΑΝ(τος) | Paris. P. | |
| 187. | ΚΛΕΥΜΑ(χος) | BM. Paris. Berlin. P. | |
| 188. | ΚΛΕΥΦ | Paris. | |
| 189. | ΝΙΚΑ[ρχος | Paris. Leake. | |
| 190. | ΝΙΚΙΑΣ ? | (Mi. S. 80.) | |
| 191. | ΝΙΚΟΜΗ(δης) | Paris. Berlin. P. | |
| 192. | ΠΟΛΥΔΑ(μος) | BM. | |
| 193. | ΠΟΛΥΚΛ | Paris. | |
| 194. | ΠΟΛΥΧΑ(ρμος) | BM. Hunter. P. | |
| 195. | ΣΑΤΥΡΟΣ | BM. Berlin. | |
| 196. | ΣΩΠΑΤΡΟΣ | Paris. | |
| 197. | ΦΙΛΙΝΟΣ | Paris. | |
| 198. | ΧΑΡΙΔΑ(μος) | BM. Paris. P. | |

ab. Crowned head of Asclepius, to right. | Coiled Serpent and name.
ΚΩΙΩΝ

| | | | |
|------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 199. | ΕΥΑΡΑΤΟΣ ΔΙ | BM. Paris. Berlin. P. | } Bronze, diam. 22 mill. |
| | Id. EI | Im. | |
| 200. | ΠΥΘΟΚΛΗΣ | BM. Paris. Berlin. P. | |

ac. Veiled female head. | Crab and name.
 ΚΩΙΩΝ

201. ΠΡΟΞΕΝΟΣ (Mi. S. 86.) }
 Bronze.
 Size 6.

ad. Head of young Heracles. | Veiled female head and name.
 ΚΩΙΩΝ

202. ΠΥΘΥΩ (Mi. 44, S. 88.) }
 Bronze.
 Size 4.

Others of the same type with ΚΩΙΩΝ have no names.

ae. Head of young Heracles, facing. | Club, bow in case, and name.
 ΚΩΙΩΝ

Resembling type *k* but later letters.

| | | | | |
|------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 203. | Λ[γ]ΗΣ[ίας] | P. | } Bronze, diam. 17-16 mill. | |
| 204. | ΑΓΛΑΟΣ | BM. Berlin. Im. P. | | |
| 205. | ΑΡΙΣΤΟ[βουλος] | Paris. | | |
| 206. | ΔΙΟΜΕ — — | BM. Paris. Berlin. | | |
| 207. | ΕΥΚΡΑ[της] | BM. Berlin. | | |
| 208. | ΕΥΚΡΑ[της] | Hunter. | | |
| 209. | ΕΥΦΙΛΗ[τος] | P. | | |
| 210. | ΚΛΕΙΝ/ | Berlin. | | |
| 211. | Μην]ΟΦΑΝ[τος] | BM. | | |
| 212. | Ν]ΙΚΟΜΗ[δης] | Berlin. Hunter. | | |
| 213. | ΤΕΙΣΑΡΧΟΣ | Im. | | |
| 214. | ΣΩΠΑΤΡΟΣ | BM. Paris. Berlin. Im. | | |
| <i>af.</i> | Id. and name. | Id. with ΑΛΕΞΑΝ. | | |
| | ΚΩΙΩΝ | | | |
| 215. | ΜΗΝΟΦΑΝΤΟΥ | (Mi. S. 105.) | | |

| <i>ag.</i> | Head of young Heracles, to right. | | Bow in case, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| 216. | ΑΓΛΑΟΣ | Berlin. | } Bronze, diam. 11 mill. |
| 217. | ΕΥΚΡΑ[της | Im. | |
| 218. | ΠΟΛΥΚΑ | P. | |

PERIOD IV.

Circ. B.C. 88-50.

| <i>ah.</i> | Head of Apollo, to right. | | Lyre, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 219. | ΑΡΑΤΟΣ | (Mi. 23.) | } Silver, diam. 12 mill. |
| 220. | ΑΡΙΣΤΑΙΟΣ | Paris. | |
| 221. | ΑΡΙΣΤΟΒΟΥΛΟΣ | Paris. | |
| 222. | ΘΡΑΣΥΑΝΔΡΟΣ | Karlsruhe (Im). | |
| 223. | Α]ΕΥΚΙΠΠΟ[ς | Berlin. | |
| 224. | ΝΙΚΩ | Paris. P. | |
| 225. | ΣΑΡΜΕΝ | Paris. | |
| 226. | - - - ΚΡΩΝ | Im. | |
| 227. | - ΥΗΛΩ - | (Mi. S. 53.) | |

"crown" = wreath

| <i>ai.</i> | Head of Apollo, to right. | | Lyre in crown, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 228. | ΑΛΚΙΔΑ(μος) | BM. Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | } Bronze, diam. 24-25 mill. |
| 229. | ΑΡΙCTO(βουλος) | Berlin. Im. P. | |
| 230. | ΕΜΜΕΝ(ιδας) | Paris. BM. P. | |
| 231. | ΕΥΚΡΑΤ(ης) | BM. Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | |
| 232. | ΙΗΝΩΝ. | (Mi. S. 96.) | |

| <i>aj.</i> | Id. | | Id. |
|------------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 233. | ΑΙΤΗΣΙΑ | (Mi. S. 67.) | } Size 3. |

NICIAS.

| <i>ak.</i> | Head of Nicias. ΝΙΚΙΑΣ | | Head of Asclepius and name of magistrate. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---|
| 234. ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΣ | Paris. | P. | } Diam. 30 mill. |
| 235. ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ | Paris. | Berlin. | |
| 236. ΕΙΡΗΝΑΙΟΣ | Berlin. | Aberdeen. | |
| 237. ΕΥΚΑΡΠΟΣ | BM. | Berlin. | |
| 238. ΚΑΛΛΙΠΠΙΔΗΣ | BM. | Paris. Berlin. Im. | |
| 239. ΠΟΛΥΧΑΡΗΣ | Paris. | | |
| 240. ΧΑΡΜΥΛΟΣ | BM. | Im. | |

AUGUSTUS.

| <i>al.</i> | Head of Augustus. ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ | | Temple, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 241. ΑΙΝΕΙΑΣ | (Mi. S. 121.) | | } Size 6. |

| <i>am.</i> | Id. | | Head of Asclepius, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|-------------------|-----|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 242. ΝΙΚΑΓΟΡΑΣ ΔΑ | BM. | Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | } Diam. 20 mill. |
| 243. ΧΑΡΜΥΛΟΣ Β | BM. | Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | |

| <i>an.</i> | Id. | | Female head, to right, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|--------------------------------|-----|------------------|---|
| 244. ΣΟΦΟΚΛΗΣ ΤΙΜΟΞΕΝΟΥ ΕΙΡΑΝΑ | BM. | Par. Berl Im. P. | } Diam. 20 mill. |

| <i>ao.</i> | Id. | | Serpent-staff, and name. ΚΩΙΩΝ |
|--------------------------|-----|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 245. ΠΥΘΟΝΙΚΟΣ ΤΙΜΟΞΕΝΟΥ | BM. | Berlin. P. | |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--|
| <i>ap.</i> | Head of Augustus. | | Serpent-staff, club, and name. |
| | ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ | | ΚΩΙΩΝ |
| 246. | ΣΟΦΟΚΛΗΣ | BM. Paris. Berlin. Im. P. | |
| <i>aq.</i> | Id. | | Head of young Heracles, to right, and name. |
| | | | ΚΩΙΩΝ |
| 247. | ΝΙΚΑΓΟΡΑΣ | (Mi. 85.) | |
| 248. | ΠΥΘΟΝΙΚΟΣ | BM. Paris. Berlin. P | |
| 249. | ΧΑΡΜΥ[λος | BM.? Im. | |

Diam. 15 mill.

CALIGULA.

| | | | |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Head, to right. | | Coiled serpent, and name. |
| | - - - ΟΣ ΓΑΙΟΣ ΚΑΙ - - - | | ΚΩΙΩΝ |
| 250. | Γ' ΟΠΤΙΜΟΣ ΕΥΔΑΜΟΣ Β | BM. Paris. Berlin. | |

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS.

| | | | |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|---|
| | Head, to right. | | Asclepius, to left, holding serpent-staff, ΑΡΧΗΣ and name. |
| | ΑΥ ΚΑ ΣΕΠ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΟΣ ΠΕ | | ΚΩΙΩΝ |
| 251. | ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΟΥΣ | Paris. Berlin. | |

CARACALLA.

| | | | |
|------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| | Head, to right. | | Victory to left, ΑΡΧΗΣ and name. |
| | ΑΥ Κ ΜΑΡ ΑΥΡΗ ΑΝΤ | | ΚΩΙΩΝ |
| 252. | ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΟΥΣ | Paris. P. | |

GETA.

| | | | |
|------|------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|
| | Head, to right. | | Victory to left, ΑΡΧΗΣ and name. |
| | ΑΥ ΚΑΙ ΠΟΠ ΣΕΠΤΙ ΓΕΤΑΣ | | |
| 253. | ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΟΥΣ | BM. | |

Diam. 24-28 mill.

was not the enemy of Heracles. I describe this coin from my own specimen. Cp. Mionnet, iii. p. 407, No. 67.

ΟΔΑΜΟΣ Bearded head to right.

ΚΩΙΩΝ Heracles standing with head inclined to his left, his right hand resting on his hip; in the hollow of his left hand, which is enveloped in the lion's skin, sits a little winged child, and stretches out its arm as if to clutch his shoulder; near his right foot, the crab.

Now, whether the child here be Eros (as the wings indicate), or Thessalos (as has been conjectured), we may be sure that the crab would not have come to bite Heracles while he was minding the baby. The types connected with Apollo are less numerous: we find a head of Apollo on type *p*, the bow in case on types, *d, f, k, p, u, ae*. The head of Demeter occurs only on types *c, n, ac*, and the early small bronze mentioned on p. 311. The comparative frequency of types connected with the three gods thus corresponds with the official order of the three tribes.

There is, perhaps, evidence that, in some of the Cretan towns, one or two of the three tribes had a preponderating position, and enjoyed more than a third share of political power. Aristotle (*Politics*, ii. 7) tells us that the *κόσμοι*, the governing body in Crete, were chosen *ἐκ τῶν γενῶν*. We learn from the inscriptions that the privilege of providing these chief magistrates was enjoyed in rotation by certain bodies. These bodies are in some cases the Doric tribes—*ἐπὶ τῶν Παμφύλων κοσμιόντων* (Cnossus, *Mon. Ant.* i. p. 49; Oleros, *Mus. Ital.* iii. p. 641), *ἐπὶ τῶν Δυμάνων* (Gortyna, *Mon. Ant.* i. p. 49), *ἐπὶ τῶν Ὑλλέων* (Latus, *Mus. Ital.* iii. p. 647). Elsewhere in place of the tribes we find other bodies—*ἐπὶ τῶν Αἰθαλέων* (Malla, *Mus. Ital.* iii. p. 630; Dreros, *Cauer*, No. 121 A), *ἐπὶ τῶν Ἐχανορέων* (Latus, *Mus. Ital.* iii. p. 645), *ἐπὶ τῶν - - - σχέων* (Latus, *ibid.* p. 650), *ἐπὶ τῶν Δεκ - - -* (Gortyna, *ibid.* p. 691). These other bodies were not additional tribes, but were called *σταυροί*; for *δκ' δ Αἰθαλεὺς σταυρὸς ἐκόσμιον οἱ σὺν Κύλλῳ* in the Gortyna Code (v. 2) is equivalent to *ἐπὶ τῶν Αἰθαλέων κοσμιόντων*. The *σταυροί* or *στρατοί* must be regarded as sections of tribes formed originally for military purposes, just as the *κόσμοι* were, no doubt, originally military officers. It will be observed that at Gortyna the inscriptions give us the name of one tribe, the *Δυμᾶνες*, and of two *σταυροί*, the *Αἰθαλεῖς* and *Δεκ - - εῖς*. It is reasonable to suppose that the *σταυροί* were constitutionally equivalent in power to the tribe. Probably the political organization of the Cretan cities rested originally on the three Doric tribes: each tribe was divided into a certain number of *σταυροί*, the *σταυροί* being subdivided into smaller bodies, each of which was under the command of a *κόσμος*. The numerical strength of the three tribes was originally equal: afterwards